

Live Smart Texas World Obesity Day Summit



ABOUT LIVE SMART TEXAS



Live Smart Texas is a coalition of organizations and individuals who work together to address the state's obesity epidemic, especially in children.

Connect with Us

@LiveSmartTexas

www.livesmarttexas.org

LiveSmartTexas@uth.tmc.edu

Co-Chairs:



Leah Whigham, PhD, FTOS



Emily Dhurandhar, PhD, FTOS

What is obesity?

Complex disease

What is obesity?

- Complex disease
- CAUSED by dysregulation of energy storage



What is obesity?

- Complex disease
- CAUSED by dysregulation of energy storage
- Many CONTRIBUTORS interact with and exacerbate the CAUSES

For an in-depth overview, see *Key Causes and Contributors of Obesity: A Perspective* by NV Dhurandhar, et al. 2021



Live Smart Texas World Obesity Day Summit

- 9:00 MST/10:00 CST: Welcome by Leah Whigham, PhD, FTOS, Co-Chair of LST; and Keynote by Ted Kyle, RPh, MBA
- 10:00 MST/11:00 CST: Flash presentations from LST Steering Committee
- 11:00 MST/12:00 CST: State of Obesity in Texas presented by the Partnership for a Healthy Texas
- 12:00 MST/1:00 CST: Presentation and Closing Remarks by Claire Niday, MPH & Deanna Hoelscher, PhD, RDN, LD, CNS, FISBNPA







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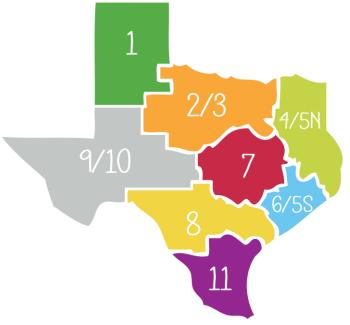
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Texas AgriLife Extension

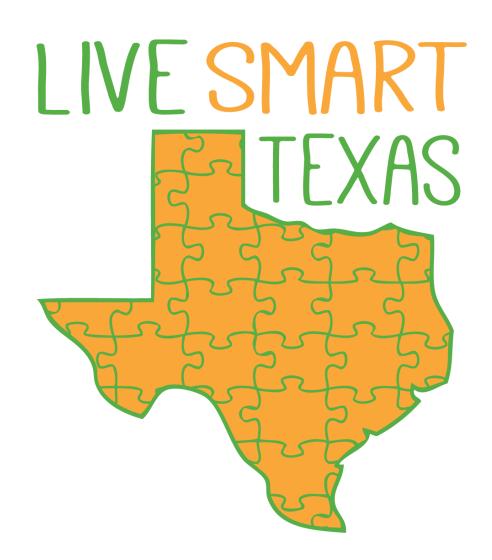
Mike Lopez
Extension Program Specialist II
Family and Community Health



TEXAS A&M GRI IFE EXTENSION

WALK ACROSS TEXAS!

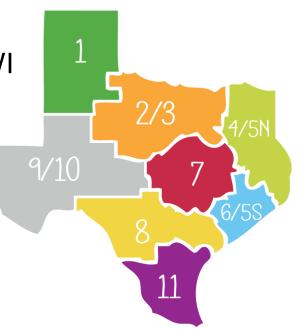
Questions?





HSR 9/10 - El Paso

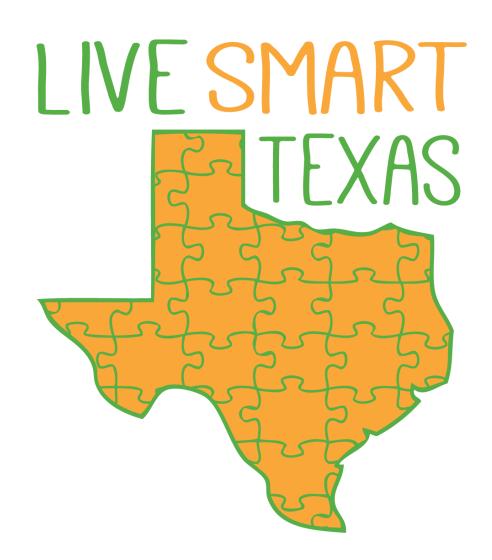
Eufemia (Pema) B. Garcia, MBA, MAOM, CCHWI Regional Director, TAMU Colonias Program LST Regional Representative





HSR 9/10 - El Paso

Eufemia (Pema) B. Garcia, MBA, MAOM, CCHWI Regional Director, TAMU Colonias Program LST Regional Representative Questions?





HSR 11 – Brownsville

Belinda Reininger. DrPH
Live Smart Texas Representative
Regional Dean, UTHealth
School of Public Health in Brownsville



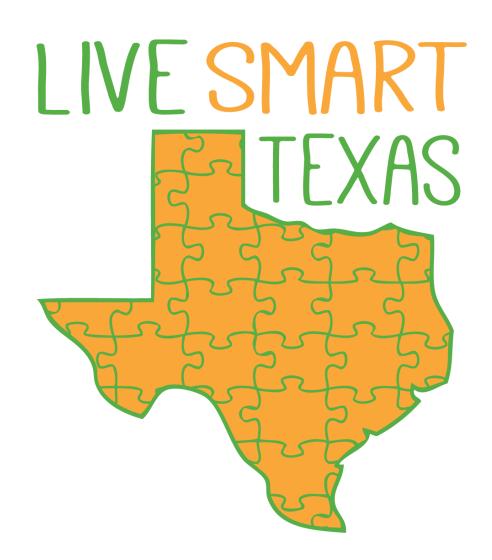


HSR 11 - Brownsville

Dr. Belinda Reininger



Questions?





Action for Healthy Kids

Michelle Smith
Texas State Coordinator



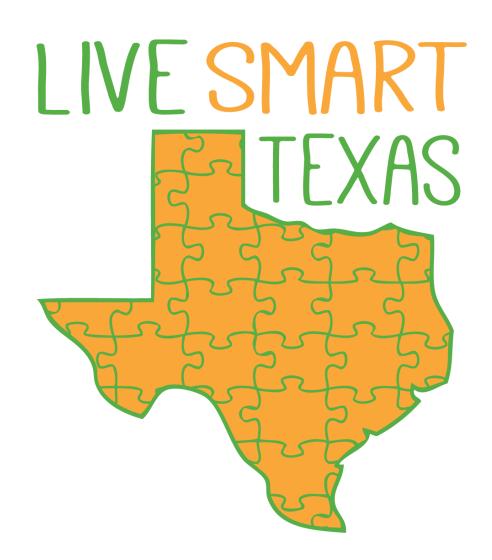


Action for Healthy Kids

Michelle Smith Texas State Coordinator



Questions?





HSR 1 – Lubbock

Naima Moustaid-Moussa, PhD, FAHA, FTOS

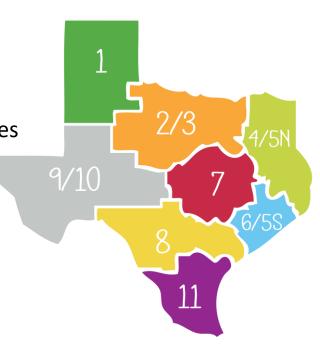
Paul W. Horn Distinguished Professor

Department of Nutritional Sciences, College of Human Sciences

Founding Director, Obesity Research Institute,

Office of Research & Innovation

Texas Tech University

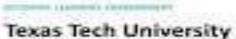


ole!

The Built Environment as a Design Intervention to Promote Health and Wellness



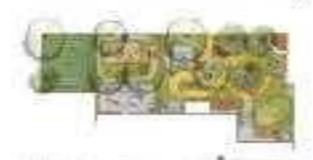
YWCA Lubbock Design Workshop



Child Development Research Center



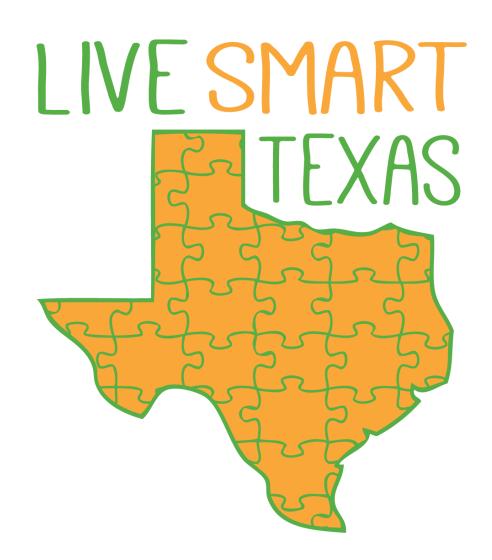
Alpha Academy #3: Pasadena Master Plan approved for preintervention behavior mapping



OLE! Texas is an initiative of the Texas Department of State Health Services distis fexas gov/ole



Questions?







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Texas Department of State Health Services

State of Obesity in Texas

Manda Hall, MD
Associate Commissioner
Community Health Improvement Division
Texas Department of State Health Services

Overview

- Prevalence Data
- Obesity Prevention Initiatives
 - > Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Prevention
 - ➤ Maternal and Child Health
- Future Plans

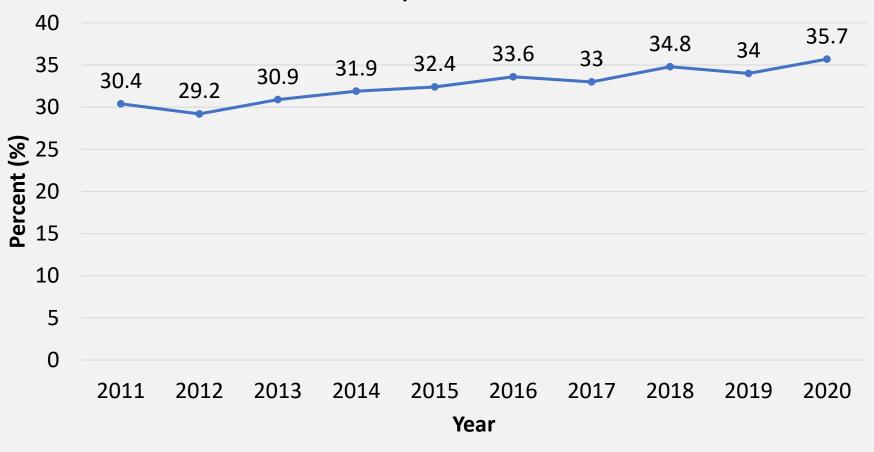


Prevalence Data

Texas Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

Texas Youth Risk Behavioral Survey (YRBS)

Obesity Prevalence Among Adults Ages 18 and Older, Texas, 2011-2020





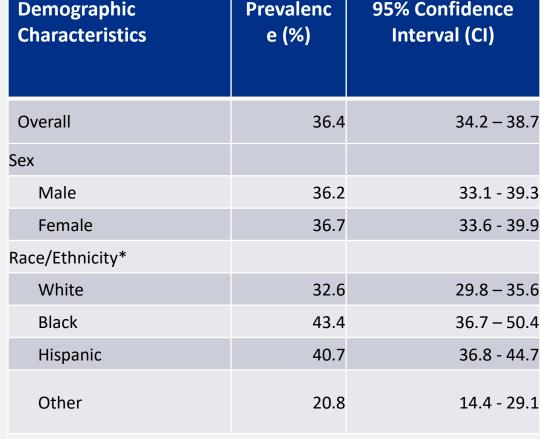
Texas Department of State Health Services

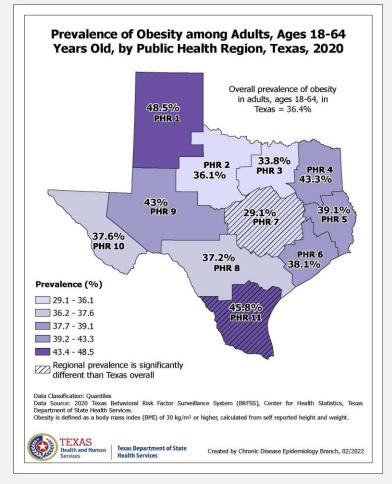
Data Source: 2011-2020 Texas Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Obesity Among Adults Ages 18-64, 2020

Demographic Characteristics	Prevalenc e (%)	95% Confidence Interval (CI)
Overall	36.4	34.2 – 38.7
Sex		
Male	36.2	33.1 - 39.3
Female	36.7	33.6 - 39.9
Race/Ethnicity*		
White	32.6	29.8 – 35.6
Black	43.4	36.7 – 50.4
Hispanic	40.7	36.8 - 44.7
Other	20.8	14.4 - 29.1

^{*}Association is statistically significance at p<0.05 Data Source: 2020 Texas Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System





Texas Department of State

Health Services

Obesity Among Texas Teens, 2019

Demographic Characteristics	Prevalence (%)	95% Confidence Interval (CI)
Overall	16.9	(14.6 - 19.1)
Age (years)		
<=15	17.1	(12.8 - 22.4)
16-17	16.8	(14.2 - 19.7)
18 +	16.6	(12.5 - 21.7)
Sex*		
Male	20.6	(17.2 - 24.4)
Female	13.0	(10.6 - 15.8)
Race/Ethnicity*		
White	12.9	(9.2 - 17.8)
Black	17.8	(13.0 - 23.8)
Hispanic	18.9	(16.2 - 22.0)
Other	11.2	(6.5 - 18.5)

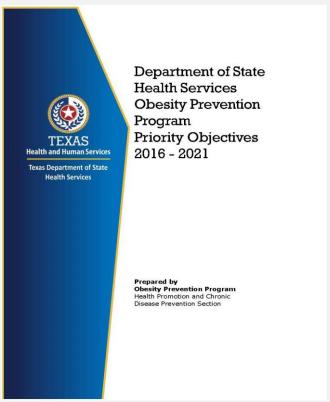
^{*}Association is statistically significant at p<0.05

Data Source: 2019 Texas Youth Risk Behavioral Survey

Obesity Prevention Initiatives Health Promotion and Chronic Disease Prevention

Priority Strategies 2016-2021

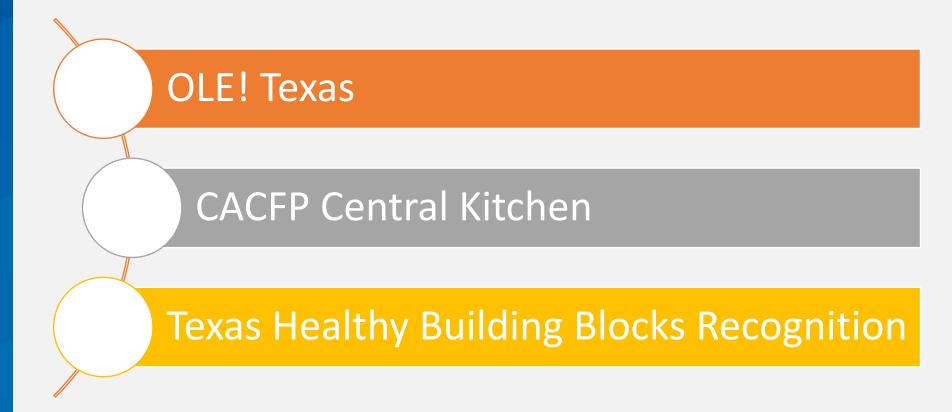




https://dshs.texas.gov/Obesity/OPPPriority Strategies/



Healthy Child Initiatives





Texas Department of State Health Services

Healthy Child Collaborations

- Early Care Obesity Prevention Work Group
 - Senate Bill 952
 - 86th Regular, 2019
 - Caring for Our Children, 4th Edition
 - Child and Adult Food Program (CACFP)
 Nutrition Standards



- OLE! Texas Leadership Team
- Collaboration with Maternal and Child Health Section providing lactation support for mothers



Healthy Adult Initiatives

Bidirectional referrals between clinical and community sites

Promoting food service guidelines

Connecting people to everyday destinations

Direct to consumer nutrition education

Model worksite wellness – Get Fit Texas!



Texas Department of State Health Services

Healthy Adult Collaborations

Texas Food Service Guidelines Partner Coalition

American Planning Association - Texas Chapter





Healthy Aging Initiatives



Social connectedness for older adults through physical activity



Expanded access to emergency food resources



Texas Department of State Health Services

Obesity Prevention Initiatives Maternal and Child Health

Maternal and Child Health Obesity Prevention





Healthy Texas Mothers and Babies



Lactation Support Center Services

Texas Lactation Support After Hours Hotline

Peer Dad

Hear Her Texas Campaign



Texas Department of State Health Services

Child and Adolescent Health

Texas School Physical Activity & Nutrition (SPAN) Project

Maternal and Child Health Nutrition Toolkit

Stronger Than Yesterday





Texas Department of State Health Services

Future Plans



Ongoing Expansion

Texas Healthy
Building Blocks
Recognition

OLE! Texas

Quality Seal

CACFP Central Kitchen Enrollment



Texas Department of State Health Services

Initiative Development



Updating obesity prevention priority objectives for 2022-2026

Ears to the ground:
Next iteration of CDC
5-year funding





Texas Department of State Health Services

Thank you!

To connect with the DSHS Obesity Prevention Program:

https://dshs.texas.gov/obesity

-or-

bringinghealthyback@dshs.texas.gov





Mission:

To develop and promote state policies that prevent and reduce obesity



Find what works for Texans

Set priorities for the Legislature Follow through and track success











































The work of the Partnership for a Healthy Texas is generously sponsored by Methodist Healthcare Ministries of South Texas, Inc.

www.PartnershipforaHealthyTexas.org • @txlegeobesity





Get involved with the Partnership

PFHT will begin the process of crafting our policies for 2023 at our Full Membership meeting in late Spring.

Get involved and receive additional details for our June meeting by signing up for coalition emails at www.PartnershipforaHealthyTexas.org.

Follow us on Twitter for updates on obesity policy in Texas <u>OTxLegeObesity</u>.

www.PartnershipforaHealthyTexas.org • @txlegeobesity

Title V History

- As part of the Social Security Act of 1935, Title V is the nation's longest running public health program.
- Title V is a partnership between the federal government and states/territories where funding implements programs and systems to meet MCH challenges including, but not limited to:
 - Providing comprehensive care to women before, during, and after pregnancy and childbirth;
 - Providing preventive and primary care services for children and adolescents with special health care needs;
 - Preventing injury and violence; and
 - Meeting the nutritional and developmental needs of mothers, children, and families.



Title V Structure

- Each state and jurisdiction conducts a comprehensive, statewide needs assessment every five years that helps states:
 - Determine priorities;
 - Direct funds to address priorities; and
 - Set annual report progress benchmarks.
- States also develop a five-year state action plan that describes proven methods and measures to address priorities and meet unique needs.



Obesity Prevention in Title V

- In the last needs assessment, stakeholders across the state identified obesity prevention as a priority.
- To address this priority, Title V created a state performance measure to reduce the prevalence of overweight and obesity in Texas children ages 2-21.
- Funding was provided to UTHealth to administer the School Physical Activity and Nutrition (SPAN) Survey as one of Title V's main initiatives to address obesity prevention.



Texas Department of State
Health Services

Title V and SPAN

- SPAN data is a representative snapshot of weight status and related behaviors used by DSHS to track trends, identify emerging issues, and generate benchmarks.
- Having a clear image of the childhood obesity landscape is a critical component in Title V's work to focus impacts.



How Title V uses SPAN data

- SPAN is the data source to track prevalence of overweight and obesity progress is Texas children.
- SPAN data is the state-level source for obesity metrics to identify gaps and opportunities.
- This data informs application-based opportunities that require health issue evidence such as grant proposals and applications to Collaborative Improvement and Innovation Network (CollN) programs.
- This data is used in numerous reports and publications.
- Shared data with public regional health staff as a supplemental aid to inform obesity prevention work conducted regionally.







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Texas School Physical Activity and Nutrition (Texas SPAN): Translating state-level data into public health impact

World Obesity Day Summit March 4, 2022

Deanna M. Hoelscher, PhD, RDN, LD, CNS, FISBNPA
UTHealth School of Public Health – Austin Campus
Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living



Mike Schmoker, former school administrator, English teacher and football coach, author.

What is Texas SPAN?



- Texas School Physical Activity and Nutrition (Texas SPAN) a partnership between the Texas Department of State Health Services and the Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living
- SPAN monitors the prevalence of and secular trends in health-related factors in school children in Texas, including body size, diet, and physical activity.
- SPAN 2019–2020 was the fifth time the state-wide project has been conducted.
- SPAN 2019-2020 was interrupted by the COVID-19 pandemic in March, 2020, which resulted in a smaller sample than in previous years; however, state-wide and Texas-Mexico border/non-border sampling weights were able to be calculated.
- SPAN 2022-2023 is currently underway







SPAN Research Team



UTHealth SPH

- Investigators:
 - Deanna Hoelscher, PhD, RDN, PI
 - Nalini Ranjit, PhD, Co-I
 - · Adriana Pérez, PhD, Co-I
- Project Director:
 - Carolyn Smith
- Research Assistants:
 - Kyna Farmer
 - Raja Malkani
 - David Jacob (DJ) Badillo,
 MPH
 - Richard Tandaju
 - Tracy Howar

- Post-doctoral Fellow:
 - Ethan Hunt
- Staff
 - Alejandra Gonzales
 - Martha Diaz
 - Pablo Martinez
 - Robyn Dunkin
 - Sarah Macias
 - Danielle Gartner
 - Celina Moore
 - Julie Monroe
 - Jerri Berry

DSHS Staff

- DSHS Region 6/5S Community & Family Health Services
- DSHS Office of Border Public Health
- Drue Evans
- PHR 4/5N Volunteers

AHEC Staff

- Stefanie West
- Stephanie Loya
- Tommy Sweat









Acknowledgements



- We would like to acknowledge and offer our sincere gratitude to all the participating school districts, schools, families, research staff, and state-wide partners who contributed to the success of Texas SPAN. This study was funded by the Texas Department of State Health Services with funds from the Title-V Maternal and Child Health Block Grant to Texas, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Health and Human Services Block Grant, and the Michael and Susan Dell Foundation through the Michael and Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living. The Texas Department of State Health Services collaborated with the Michael and Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living to design the study, and this article was written with a coauthor from the Texas Department of State Health Services. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by Texas DSHS, HRSA, HHS, or the U.S. Government.'
- Partners
 - UTHealth SPH campuses (Austin, Brownsville, Dallas, El Paso, Houston, San Antonio)
 - DSHS Region 4/5 Community Outreach Division
 - Area Health Education Centers (AHEC): Desert Mountain, Greater Houston, Lower Rio Grande, Panhandle, and West Texas
 - UTHealth School of Nursing
 - Texas Tech University







SPAN by the Numbers (2000-2022)



- Number of students who have participated to date: 79,951
- Number of schools that have participated to date: 1,560
- Number of <u>individual</u> schools that have participated: 1,250
- Number of SPAN publications: 41
- Number of students participating in 2019-2020: 8,546







Overview of SPAN Surveys



Survey	Grades	PHR's	Other
SPAN 2000-2002	4, 8, 11	1, 3, 5, 7, 11, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9/10	
SPAN 2004-2005	4, 8, 11	1, 2/3, 4/5N, 6/5S, 7, 8, 9/10, 11	9 counties
SPAN 2009-2011	4, 8, 11, 4 th parents	1, 2/3, 4/5N, 6/5S, 7, 8, 9/10, 11, border/non-border	School health policy survey, CIP
SPAN 2015-2016	2, 4, 8, 11	1-9/10, 2/3, 4/5N, 6/5S, 7, 8-11, border/non-border for grades 4, 8, 11	School health policy survey, CIP, vending machine audits, healthy signage observation
SPAN 2019-2020	2, 4, 8, 11	1, 2/3, 4/5N, 6/5S, 7, 8, 9/10, 11, border/non-border for grades 4, 8, 11	School health policy survey, CIP, vending machine audits, healthy signage observation







Data Collected During SPAN



- Directly measured <u>height and weight</u> for students from 2nd, 4th, 8th, and 11th grades
- A <u>self-report questionnaire</u> administered to students of 4th, 8th, and 11th grades, validated
 - Demographics, diet, physical activity practices, knowledge, oral health
- A <u>take-home survey for parents of 2nd grade students</u>
 - Information on the child's diet, activity, and oral health behaviors, as well as related constructs
- School policies and practices
 - School Health Policy Questionnaire (HPQ), Campus Improvement Plans (CIP), Vending Machine Inventory, Signage Observations



Hoelscher et al., 2003; Hoelscher et al., Penkilo et al., 2008; Thiagarajah et al., 2008; Larsen et al., 2015

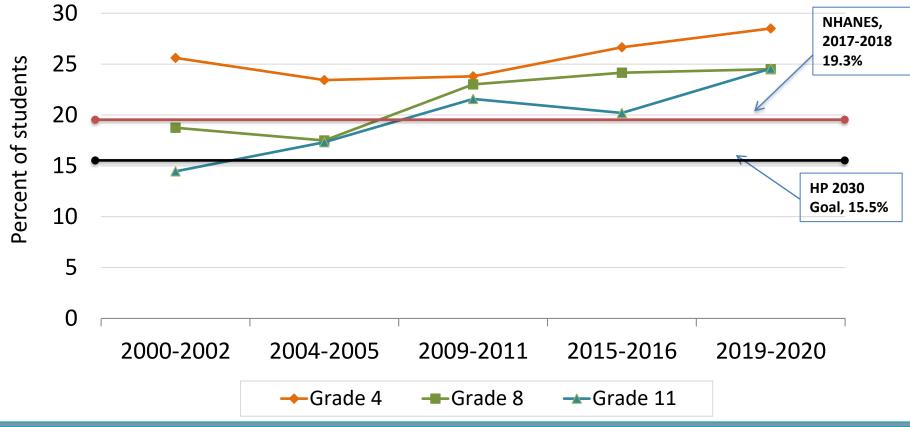






Trends in Child Obesity in Texas (2000-2020)





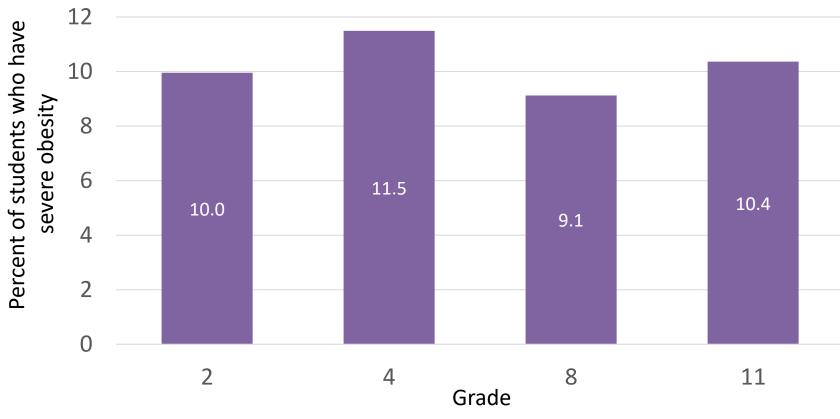






Children with Severe Obesity in Texas





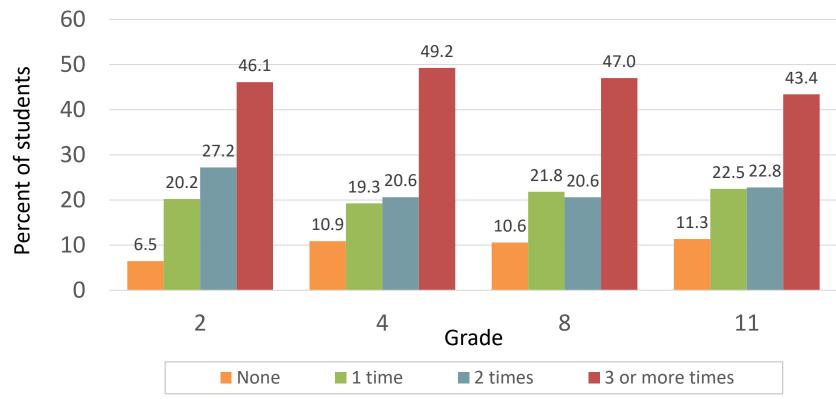






Number of Times Sweet and Savory Snacks* were Consumed per Day by Grade





^{*}Computed as consumption of candy, frozen dessert, cakes, French fries/chips, and snack bars







Translating Research into Action





Source: Clinton, JM et al., 2018 Promoting evidence uptake in schools.







Evidence-Based Tools and Resources





Texas Research-to-Policy Collaboration



Improve the health of Texans through policymaking

 Assist legislators seeking to use Texas research, data, and trusted resources

Engage state and local stakeholders in capacity building

 Link policymakers to non-partisan network of health researchers for the 2021 Texas Legislative Session

Respond to State Legislative Requests

 Facilitate researcher-policymaker connections and support requests for information to inform policy







Responding to Legislative Requests & Policy Priorities



- June 2020 September 2021: Development and dissemination of health policy resources to state legislators and their staff
 - Developed by TX RPC staff in collaboration with network researchers

Series of health policy reports developed based on legislative requests and policy priorities Resources posted on TX RPC webpage and distributed by email and newsletter







Texas Child Health Status Reports

Translated public health research into policy and practice using state-level data

- Brief, concise reports
- Collaboration
- Useful to public health advocates and legislators



Healthy Children, Healthy State: Michael & Susan Dell Center for Healthy Living Obesity is a major public health crisis in Texas¹: Texas has the 8th highest obesity rate for youth gaes 10-17 and the 12th highest adult obesity Childhood obesity in Texas is getting worse. rate in the U.S. Trends in childhood obesity from 2004-05 to 2019-20^{2,3} 2004-05 2009-11 2015-16 2019-20 7.3% of Texas youth ages 10-17 have obesity. Texas, Hispanic and African American children have higher rates of obesity compared to non-Hispanic white children2. 4th grade 8th grade 11th grade Percent of Texas children who have obesity. by grade and ethnicity^{2,3} Childhood Obesity is Costly Childhood Obesity is Risky Obesity is associated with increased lifetime risks for Childhood obesity results in extra health care costs. A child with obesity has \$12,900 more in medical costs adverse health outcomes^{4,5}, including: than a child with normal weight6. heart disease Educational attainment is associated with lifetime

earnings⁷. Obesity in childhood is associated with poorer educational outcomes^{8,9,10}, including: • lower GPA

- lower reading scores
- lower math scores
- more school absences

We must do more to combat obesity in Texas.



asthmahigh blood pressure

depression

sleeping difficulties



· higher risk of being obese as an adult





MICHAEL & SUSAN DELL
Texas Department of State
Realth Consider.
LENTER for HEALTHY LIVING

TX Child Health Status Reports



11 Reports Released – March 1, 2022

Obesity

Nutrition

Physical Activity

Screen Time

Sleep Quality

Sugar-Sweetened Beverage

Teen Vaping

Vaping Advertisements and Teens

Vaping with Flavors

Eating Away From Home

Breakfast Consumption





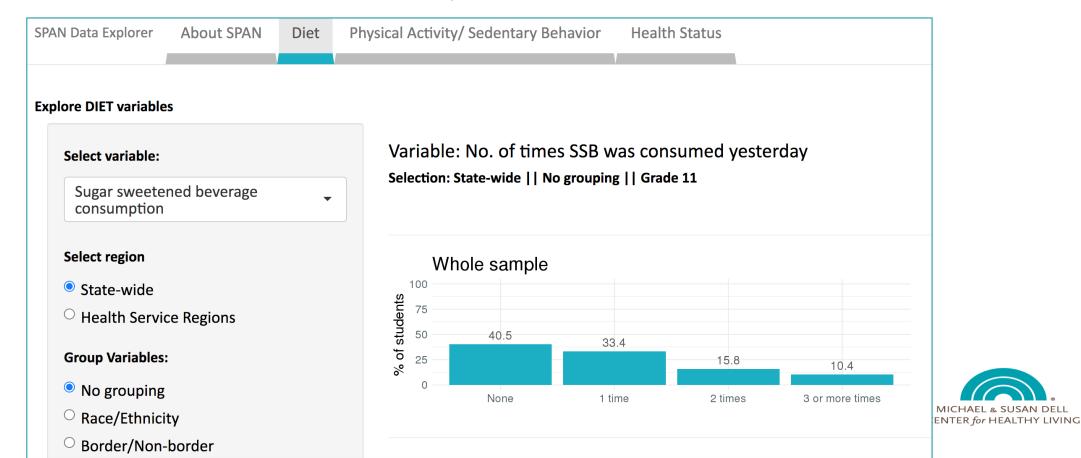


TX Child Health Status Reports



Data Source(s)

- Texas School Physical Activity Nutrition Project (Texas SPAN) Data Explorer
 - State, Public Health Regions, Border/Non-border levels
- Other Data Sources: NHANES obesity data / other health behaviors, TATAMS



TX Child Health Status Report: Feb 2019 – Feb 2022

Topic	Date Released	Website (External) Pageviews*	Email Announcement Analytics
Child Obesity	2/11/2019	1,285 Total965 Unique	Sent to 5,456 contacts21.4% open rate
Child Nutrition	5/1/2019	625 Total492 Unique	Sent to 5,524 contacts20.1% open rate
Child Physical Activity	6/11/2019	 352 Total 291 Unique	Sent to 5,653 contacts19.1% open rate
Child Screen Time	9/12/2019	273 Total225 Unique	Sent to 5,583 contacts18.6% open rate
Child Sleep Quality	1/9/2020	284 Total242 Unique	Sent to 5,607 contacts19.3% open rate
Child Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Consumption	5/21/2020	233 Total202 Unique	Sent to 6,798 contacts24.4% open rate
Teen Vaping	9/16/2020	515 Total440 Unique	Sent to 10,087 contacts22.1% open rate
Vaping Advertisements and Teens	12/15/2020	56 Total49 Unique	Sent to 11,366 contacts20.2% open rate
<u>Vaping with Flavors</u>	12/17/2020	57 Total50 Unique	Sent to 11,366 contacts20.2% open rate
Eating Away From Home	5/19/2021	141 Total121 Unique	Sent to 12,282 contacts16.4% open rate
Breakfast Consumption	2/9/2022	25 Total14 Unique	Sent to 13,420 contacts Health Science Center at Houston 30.2% Open rate blic Health



TX Child Health Toolkits: Jan 2021 – Feb 2022

- Texas Child Health Toolkits
 accompany the Texas Child Health
 Status Reports
- Toolkits Aims
 - Educate and advocate for child health within the home, school, and community environments
 - Policymaker awareness
 - Raise awareness of child health risk factors in order to develop new programs and actions, and build on current initiatives in Texas

- Evidence-Based Resources & Best-Practices
 - Center resources
 - State and national level evidence-based resources
 - Data
 - Tools
 - Guides

Topic	Date Released	Email Announcement Analytics
Child Obesity	1/21/2021	Sent to 11,361 contacts22% open rate
Child Nutrition	5/7/2021	Sent to 15,815 contacts18% open rate
Child Physical Activity	1/27/2022	 Sent to 13,199 contacts 30% open rate The University of Texa Health Science Center at Houston



Summary

- Community-level stakeholders and state legislators need local data and resources to create evidencebased policies
 - The TX Child Health Status Reports serve as tools to promote evidence-based policies
 - Effective models are needed to provide accessible child health research for policymakers in Texas
 - Collaboration is key factor to the success in developing these tools

Recommendations:

- Translate key research findings into usable, easy-to-read, digestible formats
- Tools such as the TX Child Health Status Report are resources created for policymakers and other community stakeholders
 - Allow for quick data-driven decisions to advance and impact child and public health policy
 - Public health practitioners can use these tools to support evidence-based policies in the community
 - Feedback from the community and policymakers help to inform data collection





Project Details



Research Team

Deanna M. Hoelscher, PhD, RDN, LN, CNS, FISBNPA, Principal Investigator

Alexandra van den Berg, PhD, MPH, Co-Investigator

Tiffni Menendez, MPH, Project Director

Kathleen Manuel, MPH, Research Associate

Kate Faris, Communication Specialist

Amelia Roebuck, MPH, Dell Health Scholar

Shelby Flores-Thorpe, MEd, Dell Health Scholar

Margaret (Marnie) Moore, JD, LLM, MPH

Melissa Campos-Hernandez, MPH, Research Coordinator II

Amelia McCellan, Research Associate

Callie Evarts, Graduate Research Assistant

Emily Levin, Graduate Data Collector

Advisory Committee: 18 state and community partner organizations

Funding Agency: Michael & Susan Dell Foundation





Resources



Texas School Physical Activity and Nutrition (Texas SPAN): go.uth.edu/SPAN

Texas Legislative Bill Tracker: go.uth.edu/LegTracker

Texas Child Health Status Report: go.uth.edu/TexasChildHealth

Texas SPAN Interactive Data Explorer: span-interactive.sph.uth.edu

Texas Research-to-Policy Collaboration Project: go.uth.edu/TexasRPC

TX RPC Resources: go.uth.edu/RPCresources







Thank You!





Thank you!

Check out our website: <u>livesmarttexas.org</u>



